

A taste of politics, economy and business

Study tour DPRK (North Korea) 19 - 28 May 2019



Rotterdam, 15 March 2019

How do the North Koreans view the current international situation and the recent developments? What is the impact of the UN Security Council sanctions on North Korea's economy? What changes are visible to the visitor, and what are the business opportunities at the moment? In this special period, we organize a unique study tour, with a focus on politics, economy and business, and with visits to Pyongyang, Wonsan-Kalma, Kaesong and Panmunjom.

Last year was the start of a period of relaxation around North-Korea, after the historic meetings between North Korean leader Kim Jong-un with South Korean president Moon Jae-in and with Donald Trump. In his New Year's speech on the $1^{\rm st}$ of January, Kim Jong Un was very positive when mentioning the DPRK-US relations. The recent summit in Hanoi between Kim Jong-un and Trump however did not result in any agreement.

Despite the high-level meetings, North Korea is still facing a large number of international sanctions, and banned export items include key products as coal, seafood and textiles. North Korea can also import less, in particular oil. Before the latest round of sanctions the nation's overall economy grew 3,9 percent in 2016. Actually, the North Korean economy has grown steadily in the Kim Jong-un era, due to several pragmatic policies. It experimented with agricultural reforms and has improved its production, transferred agricultural decision-making responsibility from the state to the firm level, and increased private market transactions. Economic changes have been visible, and the number of building activities was increasing fast in Pyongyang.



Economic growth however is hampered by the continuing UN Security Council sanctions. Kim Jong-un, during his recent New Year's address, emphasized especially the economic pillars of his policy, with a focus on economic self-sufficiency. This shift from importing consumer and industrial goods to domestic manufacture could also offer business opportunities for certain foreign companies.

North Korea welcomes cooperation with Europe, for example in the field of business. Despite the sanctions, there are still economic sectors where international trade is allowed. North Korea is offering various products and services to export markets, while the country is also in need for many foreign products. And in the current financial and economic situation, European companies face many challenges. They must cut costs, develop new products and find new markets. In these fields, North Korea is an interesting option. There are several sectors, including production, renewable energy, agriculture, horticulture, logistics, animation, tourism and ICT outsourcing, that can be considered for business. North Korea is competing with other Asian countries by offering skilled labor at low monthly wages. In particular firms with production facilities in China, where the wages have been rising fast, have been investigating alternative options in North Korea

Are you interested in learning about these political and economic developments? Then you are welcome to join our unique study tour in May 2019. We try to make program interesting and well-varied, and it will include various visits (e.g. to factories, a school, a farm, a university, the Chamber of Commerce) in Pyongyang. We will travel south to Kaesong and the (DeMilitarized Zone) at Panmunjom. also plan to visit the new Wonsan-Kalma tourist area (this beach resort is part of the Wonsan-Mt. Kumgang International Tourist Zone, and has not yet been visited by foreigners; see picture). During the tour, there will be options for formal and informal discussions with Koreans.



Study tour 2019: a short overview (draft)

Our upcoming study tour will take place from 19 – 28 May 2019. It will have an introductory character and will cover a broad range of political, economic and business topics, with various interactions with Koreans. **Individual company visits and B2B meetings can be arranged.** The draft programme of the mission, which will start and end in Beijing, is as follows:

Sunday 19 May 2019

Participants will arrive in Beijing.

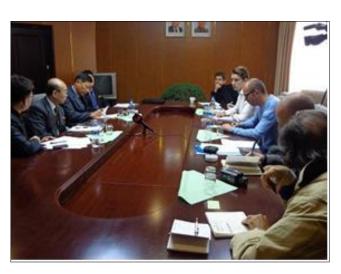
Monday 20 May

In the morning or afternoon: individual visa collection at the DPRK Embassy in Beijing. Free time.

A briefing and informal meeting with the participants will take place in the evening.

Tuesday 21 May

Individual transport from the hotel to the airport. Departure from Beijing to Pyongyang, using the national airline Air Koryo (JS152, 12:55 - 15:25). Upon arrival, we will meet our Korean hosts.



Transport will be arranged to the hotel in Pyongyang. The program of the mission will be handed out to the participants, after which a welcome dinner will take place.

Wednesday 22 - Monday 27 May

The tour will include various visits (e.g. to companies, factories, a school, a farm and greenhouse, a university). There will be lectures and discussions with managers of companies, and presentations by government officials, members of the Academy of Sciences, a Ministry, the Chamber of Commerce, etc. Specific request for visits or meetings can be made, for example with specific companies.

In this period, the 22nd Spring Pyongyang International Trade Fair takes place, and we will get a glimpse of this busy event. Last year (see picture), it had hundreds of exhibitors from North Korea and abroad. For an impression, see the video of the fair in 2018.

During the tour, there will be options for formal and informal meetings with Koreans. These can also take place during visits to restaurants or cultural events. There will be some time for informal activities, for example a visit to a funpark, the dolphinarium, a supermarket, the Heineken pub, etc.

Apart from the capital Pyongyang, we will also go south to Kaesong, and further to the DMZ (DeMilitarized Zone) at Panmunjom, where North and South Korea continue their face-off. Pyongyang. We also plan to visit the Wonsan-Kalma tourist area, which is currently being built.



Tuesday 28 May

Early departure from Pyongyang to Beijing with Air Koryo (JS151, 08:25 – 09:55). Upon arrival, participants can take a connecting flight to Europe, or continue their stay in China.

Participation fee

The participation fee for the North Korea part is 1980 Euro per person. In the fee is included:

- requesting the visa (to be picked up at DPRK Embassy in Beijing)
- all organisational costs (arranging visits and meetings, assistance of Korean guides and translators)
- hotel accommodation in North Korea (in Pyongyang, we plan to use a centrally-located hotel, with access to the Internet)
- all meals and drinks (soft drinks, beer) in North Korea
- entrance ticket to the Pyongyang Spring International Trade Fair
- local transport and drivers in Pyongyang, Wonsan, Kaesong and Panmunjom.

In the fee is not included:

- cost of visa for North Korea (from around 60 euro)
- air tickets from Beijing to Pyongyang v.v. (around 600 Euro).
- optional activities (e.g. individual excursions; Internet use).



Logistics / arrangements of the study tour

- Above program is a draft and can be changed; the final program is to be decided by the Korean organizers. Requests for specific visits or meetings are welcome. The visits of the group will be accompanied by Korean guides and translators and the participants will understand that individual trips and outings might not be possible.
- The size of the delegation will be limited. The Korean organizers will make the selection of the participants.
- No travel arrangements should be made before the approval of the
 - participant. The processing of the visa-applications by North Korea will take more than one month, so in case of interest, a quick reply is requested. Note: even without approval of participation, provisional Air Koryo tickets to DPRK can be booked; contact us for details.
- Participants will arrange a visa for China (a double entry visa in case the trip will be continued in China) and insurances (e.g. travel; cancellation). Also medical vaccination – if required. China offers a 144 hour of visa-free transit for certain nationalities who are transiting through Beijing.
- The organizers have the right to cancel or postpone the mission in case of an insufficient number of registrations, unexpected events (e.g. political developments, calamities), etc.





This mission is initiated by GPI Consultancy, a specialized Dutch consultancy firm in the field of offshore sourcing. We arrange press missions and study tours to various countries, including North Korea. Please contact us as soon as possible in case you are interested to participate, or if you need further information.

GPI Consultancy, P.O. Box 26151, 3002 ED Rotterdam, the Netherlands

Tel.: +31-10-4254172 E-mail: info@gpic.nl, Web: www.gpic.nl

Twitter: twitter: twitter.com/PaulTjia LinkedIn: www.linkedin.com/in/paul-tjia-9584451

Paul Tjia, founder and director of GPI Consultancy, is the co-author of the handbook: "Offshoring Information Technology - Sourcing and Outsourcing to a Global Workforce" (Cambridge University Press). It contains a section on North

Korea: www.amzn.to/xegoU9

